

# ROGER WILLIAMS FAMILY ASSOCIATION

Incorporated 1906

OCTOBER 1974

No. 61

"America's First Baptist Church"





Once again I wish to extend greetings to all the members of the Roger Williams Family and to thank the officers of the Association for their efforts over the past year.

As we approach the Bi-Centennial year with Americans reflecting on our heritage, it is quite fitting that we remember Roger Williams whose devotion to individual freedom and the separation of Church and State anticipated by more than a century many of the principles for which the American Revolution was fought.

Of special interest to descendents of

Roger Williams is the Bi-Centennial anniversary of the Meeting House that houses the congregation of the First Baptist Church in America founded by Roger Williams in 1636. This superb example of colonial architecture was completed in 1775. For many years the Roger Williams Family Association has made an annual pilgrimage to worship there. This year we have been invited to participate in the church's anniversary celebration. Brown University holds its commencement exercises in this large Meeting House and several years ago the Rockefeller family, descendents of Roger Williams, was responsible for its impressive renovation.

We take pleasure in dedicating this Bulletin to the 200th Anniversary of this beautiful building.

Sincerely, Helen Steere Brown, President (Mrs. Clifford W.)

180 Brown Street Providence, R. I. 02906

### IN MEMORIAM

Dr. Paul Waldo Emerson (Wyoming)	d. 1973
Mrs. Albert E. Whitten (Carolyn Steere) (Maine)	d. Oct. 24, 1973
Mrs. Edward Parkhurst (Mary Williams) (Calif.)	d. Nov. 7, 1973
Mrs. Hiram H. Williams (Associate) (Conn.)	d. Nov. 1973
Mrs. Elmer J. Harrington (Clara Tillinghast) (R. I.)	d. Nov. 12, 1973
Mrs. Everett Shippee (Ruth Barton) (R. I.)	d. Nov. 23, 1973
Mrs. Everett W. Wight (Isabel I. Bennett) (R. I.)	d. Jan. 9, 1974
Mr. Burdette Chamberlain (Tenn.)	d. Jan. 23, 1974
Mr. Thomas M. Combiths, Jr. (Virginia)	d. Feb. 9, 1974
Mr. Frederick J. Simmons (Maine)	d. Mar. 30, 1974
Mr. Hubert A. Latham (Associate) (R. I.)	d. April 18, 1974
Mrs. Guy C. Shaw (Mary Price) (New York)	d. April 26, 1974
Mr. Elmer C. Bentley (R. I.)	d. June 5, 1974
Mr. Edward W. Bradford (R. I.)	d. July 13, 1974
Mr. Charles Reed Gardner (Penna.)	d. July 17, 1974
Mr. George A. Sayles (R. I.)	d. Sept. 20, 1974
Miss Verena Williams (R.I.)	d. October 4, 1974

# Sent in by our Chaplain: Mrs. Leroy F. Garland

"Experiments of Spiritual Life and Health and their Preservatives, in which the weakest Child of God may get assurance of his Spiritual Life and Blessednesse. And the Strongest may finde proportionable Discoveries of his Christian Growth, and the means of it."

By Roger Williams of Providence in New England London, Printed in the Second Month, 1652.

-from the book Roger Williams by Perry Miller

## - NEW MEMBERS SINCE SEPTEMBER 1973 -

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ATKINS, Miss Kathy, 3703 Kellim, Long Beach, CA 90808 (Mercy Waterman)
BARIBEAULT, Mrs. Douglas (Annie Mari Simmons) 47 Ferris Ave., Rumford, RI 02414 (Mary)
BARKER, Mrs. Kenneth L. (Rose Marie Stroud) 1619 Pinar D., Orlando, FI. 32807 (Mary)
BARKER, Miss Amy Elizabeth, 1619 Pinar Dr., Orlando, FI. 32807 (Mary)
BEACH, Donald Pershing, R.R.I., Walcott Rd., Telkwa, B. C., Canada VOJ 2XO (Mercy Winsor)
BENNETT, Dr. Dudley Wayne, 180 San Benico Way, San Francisco, CA 94127 (Mary)
BOSSERT, Debra Scelenbinder, Apt. 86, Williamsburg Village Apts. 2650 E. High St., Springfield, OH
45505 (Mary)
BRYANT, Mrs. Robert G. (Nancy Williams) Rt. 11, Box 565, Clarksville, TN 37040 (Joseph)
BRYANT, Robert Nelson, Red Brook, Rt. 11, Box 506, Clarksville, TN 37040 (Joseph)
BULLARD, James W., M.D., 17107 New Hampshire Ave., Ashton, MD 20702 (Mary)
BULLARD, James W., M.D., 17107 New Hampshire Ave., Ashton, MD 20702 (Mary)
BULLARD, James W. Jr., 17107 New Hampshire Ave., Ashton, MD 20702 (Mary)
BULLARD, Dexter M. Jr., 4 West Melrose St., Chevy Chase, MD 20014 (Mary)
BULLARD, Dexter M. Ill., 4 West Melrose St., Chevy Chase, MD 20014 (Mary)
BUSH, Mrs. Franklin W. (Ruth G. Phillips) Box 512 Loughlin Rd., RD6, Binghamton, NY 13904 (Mary)
BUSH, Mrs. Franklin W. (Ruth G. Phillips) Box 512 Loughlin Rd., RD6, Binghamton, NY 13904 (Mary)
BUSH, Richard J., 119 Murray St., Binghamton, NY 13907 (Mary)
BUTTERFIELD, Donald Gifford, 156 Cady Ave., Warwick, RI 02889 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Dinale Gifford, 156 Cady Ave., Warwick, RI 02889 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Linda Marie, 47 Sheffield Ave., West Warwick, RI 02889 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Linda Marie, 47 Sheffield Ave., West Warwick, RI 02889 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Linda Marie, 47 Sheffield Ave., West Warwick, RI 02893 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Linda Marie, 47 Sheffield Ave., West Warwick, RI 02893 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Linda Marie, 47 Sheffield Ave., West Warwick, RI 02893 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Linda Marie, 47 Sheffield Ave., West Warwick, RI 02890 (Joseph)
BUTTERFIELD, Richard Thomas, 156 Cady Ave., Warwick,
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GUMMA, Mrs. Frank V. (Muriel M. Tate) 1430 So. York St., Denver, CO 80210 (Mary)
HALL, Glendon Colwell, 1361 Calle Crisantemo, Thousand Oaks, CA 91360 (Mercy Winsor)
HARTSHORN, George E., 4012 Dresden St., Kensington, MD 20795 (Mary)
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HARTSHORN, Theodore D., 8118 No. Poplar Dr., Milwaukee, WI 53217 (Mary)
HUSTON, George H. III., M.D., 201 W. Commerce St., Bridgeton, NJ 08302 (Joseph & Mercy Waterman)
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HUSTON, George H. IV., 201 W. Commerce St., Bridgeton, NJ 08302 (Joseph & Mercy Waterman)
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HUSTON, Christopher Scott, NJ 08202 (Mary)
KNAPP, Darlene, 206 Lake Rd., Congers, NY 10920 (Mary)
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KNAPP, Vernon L. Jr., 205 Lake Rd., Congers, NY 10920 (Mary)
LONG, Christopher Scott, 3137 Kansasa Ave., Norfolk, VA 23502 (Joseph)
LONG, Margaret Susan, 95 Edgewater Dr. #4, Coral Gables, FL 33133 (Joseph)
LONG, Margaret Susan, 95 Edgewater Dr. #4, Coral Gables, FL 33133 (Joseph)
MATHEWSON, Charles C., 2950 So. County Trail, E. Greenwich, RI 02818 (Mary)
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MATHEWSON, Mrs. Charles (Vera Smith) 8110 Troost Ave., Apt. 310, Kansas (Ma
   SIMMONS, Roscoe N. Jr., 447 Ferris Ave., Rumford, RI 02414 (Mary)

STOCKWELL, Alexandra, Middle Rd., Rowley, MA 01969 (Mercy Winsor)

STOCKWELL, John Frederick, M ddle Rd., Rowley, MA 01969 (Mercy Winsor)

STOCKWELL, Stephanie E., M ddle Rd., Rowley, MA 01969 (Mercy Winsor)

STOCKWELL, Stephanie E., M ddle Rd., Rowley, MA 01969 (Mercy Winsor)

STOCKWELL, William Apel, Middle Rd., Rowley, MA 01969 (Mercy Winsor)

STROUD, Mrs. Nacona B. (Lucretia Phillips) 3 Redwood Dr., Orlando, FL 32807 (Mary)

STROUD, David Wayne, 3 Redwood Dr., Orlando, FL 32807 (Mary)

STROUD, John Wesley, 3 Redwood Dr., Orlando, FL 32807 (Mary)

STROUD, Richard Keith, 3 Redwood Dr., Orlando, FL 32807 (Mary)

STROUD, Howard Lee, 2729 South Broadway, Apt. 181, Tyler, TX 75701 (Mary)

STROUD, Lisa Ann, 1809 Jasper Dr., Orlando, FL 32807 (Mary)

STROUD, Lisa Ann, 1809 Jasper Dr., Orlando, FL 32807 (Mary)

TATE, Harlan J., 2701 W. 35th Ave., Denver, CO 80211 (Mary)

YANES, Mrs. Harold W. (Jean Fletcher) 251 Brookline Ave., Davtona Beach, FL 32018 (Joseph)

YOUNG, Carolyn Dexter, 62 Conant St., Pawtucket, RI 02860 (Daniel)

YOUNG, Ronald Edwin, 1223 Venus St., Cedar Hill, TX 75104 (Joseph)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    45505 (Mary)
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## ROGER WILLIAMS

During his two years in Plymouth, Williams not only converted many of the colonists to his ideal of religious liberty but he also became widely known for his successful missionary work among the Indians. An important phase of this work was the

compiling of an Indian dictionary.

News of this work came to the people in Salem, and they invited him to return to Salem, in spite of the opposition of Boston church authorities and he returned to Salem in August 1633, where he immediately began challenging the church state government in Boston. He advocated complete separation of church and state. He advocated that nonbelievers should not be required to take oaths when called upon to testify as witnesses. Critics contended this was outright heresy.

And, it was recalled, he had written a paper when in Plymouth contending that the King of England had no right to give away land belonging originally to the Indians without first purchasing it from them. This caused furor.

Anger against the rebellious Williams and his Salem followers continued to mount in Boston and in October he was summoned before the General Court. This Court consisted of the Governor, Deputy Governor and eight assistants who sat grim faced on a raised platform as the preacher from Salem was escorted into the courtroom. Four formal charges centering on Williams' contention that the civil power had no rightful authority over the conscience were read and the trial got under way.

Firmly, his voice ringing with sincerity, the preacher again declared his conviction that a man's conscience should be free from civil controls, stating he was ready to be

bound and banished rather than renounce his opinions. The General Court found Williams guilty of disseminating "news and Dangerous opinions" and ordered him banished from the Bay Colony.

When Williams refused to obey their summons in January to come to Boston so he could be deported to England, a detail of armed men was sent from Boston to take him by force but the preacher had vanished, had left Salem at night in company with a few friends. This caused anger and concern among members of the General Court, and they received word later that Roger Williams had found refuge among friendly Indians and was planning a new colony. He finally arrived beyond the jurisdiction of Massachusetts and Plymouth and bought land from his Indian friends, and named the place "Providence", and established the first American government by mutual consent

In July 1643 Williams returned to England and obtained a charter for full power to rule themselves. This was the beginning of Rhode Island. He built a Baptist church, the first in America, and established complete freedom of religion, even for Jews and Catholics. This was far ahead of the Bay Colony and also ahead of any other English settlement in America.

This was the beginning of religious liberty in America and millions of Americans today pay homage to Roger Williams as the father of religious liberty.

From the American Baptist - June 1974

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### BEGINNING OUR 83RD YEAR

### OFFICERS - SEPTEMBER 1974 TO SEPTEMBER 1975

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Honorow Drasidant

Honorary President Bertha Jordan Chase b. May 9, 1873 age 101 Mass.	
Honorary President Minnie Barrett Randall b. May 26, 1873 age 101 Conn.	
Honorary Vice President Frances Smith Vance b. August 24, 1874 age 100 Ohio	
President Mrs. Clifford Brown	
180 Brown Street, Providence, R. I. 02906	
1st Vice President	
11 Harbor Terrace, Cranston, R. I. 02910	
2nd Vice President	
19 Norwood Rd., Union Village, Woonsocket, R. I. 02895	
Recording Secretary	
Corresponding Secretary	
61 Gladstone Street, Cranston, R. I. 02920	
Treasurer Mrs. Lillian F. Broome	
112 Pontiac Av., Cranston, R. I. 02910	
Registrar	
23 Oakland Ave., Cranston, R. I. 02910	
Historian	
108 Brightwood Ave., North Providence, R. I. 02908	
Miss Verena Williams Edward Rathbon	
Chaplain appointed by the Executive Board	
Program Committee appointed by the Chair: Mrs. Ronald J. R. Platt, Jr., Chairman; Mrs. Harold Williams, Mrs. William Wirth, Mr. Peter Garland, Mrs. George W. Davis	
Conversation Corner	
Librarian and Custodian Mrs. Charles W. Anthony	
Sunshine Committee	
Publicity	
Auditors	
Reception Committee	